

# Cross-Tabs: October 2023 Times/Siena Poll of the 2024 Battlegrounds

Nov. 5, 2023

Donald Trump leads Joe Biden in five of six key battlegrounds polled by The New York Times and Siena College.

View cross-tabs for: [Battleground All Registered Voters](#) | [Battleground Likely Electorate](#) | [Arizona](#) | [Georgia](#) | [Michigan](#) | [Nevada](#) | [Pennsylvania](#) | [Wisconsin](#)

(Split A) **Do you think the United States is on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?**

**[IF NEEDED: Based on anything you may have seen or heard, if you had to pick, would you say right track or wrong direction?]**

	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Right track	22%	24%	22%	22%	21%	21%	23%	24%	20%	21%	18%	20%	28%	19%	29%	30%	19%	26%	20%	24%	17%	31%	26%	24%	23%	19%	21%
Wrong direction	67%	68%	67%	63%	67%	68%	68%	67%	67%	67%	70%	71%	60%	70%	57%	58%	70%	62%	70%	64%	74%	57%	61%	63%	65%	72%	65%
[VOLUNTEERED] Don't know/Refused	11%	8%	11%	15%	12%	12%	8%	9%	13%	12%	12%	9%	12%	10%	14%	12%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	12%	13%	12%	12%	9%	15%
Number of respondents	1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753	629	417
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%
	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			

Thinking ahead to next year’s presidential general election, are you almost certain that you will vote, very likely to vote, somewhat likely to vote, not very likely to vote, or not at all likely to vote?		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Almost certain	53%	46%	51%	51%	40%	64%	63%	54%	52%	37%	47%	60%	60%	58%	44%	39%	40%	63%	47%	67%	53%	53%	36%	48%	53%	57%	44%
Very likely	31%	40%	31%	27%	37%	22%	29%	29%	33%	34%	32%	27%	32%	30%	30%	36%	34%	28%	32%	26%	32%	34%	33%	31%	32%	30%	30%
Somewhat likely	8%	7%	8%	10%	12%	7%	4%	8%	8%	16%	10%	6%	4%	6%	14%	12%	12%	4%	10%	3%	7%	6%	16%	11%	8%	6%	12%
Not very likely	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%
Not at all likely	4%	3%	6%	7%	6%	2%	<1%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	2%	3%	8%	7%	8%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	9%	5%	4%	3%	7%
[VOL] Already voted	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	2%	<1%	2%	<.5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
(Includes leaners) Thinking about the upcoming presidential election in 2024, if the election were held today, who	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

<b>would you vote for if the candidates were Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican?</b>																											
<b>FOLLOW UP: Are you definitely or probably voting for them?</b>																											
<b>[IF NEEDED: If you had to decide today...]</b>																											
Joe Biden	44%	44%	43%	43%	41%	44%	47%	37%	50%	47%	43%	42%	46%	39%	71%	50%	39%	52%	39%	51%	32%	58%	54%	53%	48%	32%	46%
Donald Trump	48%	49%	49%	48%	52%	48%	45%	55%	42%	46%	47%	52%	46%	54%	22%	42%	51%	38%	54%	40%	62%	32%	38%	38%	45%	60%	46%
[VOL] Another candidate	2%	2%	3%	2%	<1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
(Without leaners) <b>Thinking about the upcoming presidential election in 2024, if the election were held today, who</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

<p><b>would you vote for if the candidates were Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican?</b></p> <p><b>FOLLOW UP: Are you definitely or probably voting for them?</b></p> <p><b>[IF NEEDED: If you had to decide today...]</b></p>																											
Definitely Joe Biden	32%	33%	29%	31%	31%	34%	35%	27%	37%	26%	29%	32%	40%	31%	49%	30%	22%	42%	27%	42%	24%	43%	32%	38%	35%	24%	31%
Probably Joe Biden	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	8%	15%	8%	6%	4%	5%	14%	14%	10%	6%	8%	5%	5%	9%	15%	9%	8%	5%	11%
Probably Donald Trump	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	13%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	12%	6%	9%	6%	8%	5%	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Definitely Donald Trump	36%	38%	36%	34%	39%	36%	35%	41%	31%	26%	33%	42%	37%	42%	12%	29%	34%	29%	40%	31%	48%	24%	24%	28%	33%	47%	34%
[VOL] Another candidate	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	4%	6%	5%	9%	10%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%
<b>NET Biden</b>	39%	40%	37%	39%	36%	40%	44%	34%	44%	41%	37%	38%	43%	36%	63%	43%	33%	48%	35%	47%	29%	52%	47%	47%	43%	29%	41%
<b>NET Trump</b>	44%	45%	44%	42%	47%	44%	41%	49%	39%	40%	42%	48%	43%	49%	20%	39%	46%	35%	49%	37%	56%	29%	35%	34%	41%	55%	42%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
(If not supporting Trump or Biden) If you had to decide between the two today, would you lean more toward:	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Joe Biden, the Democrat	27%	25%	31%	23%	30%	29%	21%	19%	33%	30%	27%	31%	23%	21%	46%	37%	30%	26%	27%	24%	19%	34%	40%	32%	29%	19%	29%
Donald Trump, the Republican	27%	25%	24%	31%	28%	26%	26%	35%	19%	33%	27%	28%	20%	33%	12%	16%	26%	22%	31%	24%	39%	17%	18%	20%	26%	34%	25%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	46%	51%	45%	46%	42%	44%	53%	45%	47%	37%	46%	41%	57%	46%	43%	47%	44%	52%	43%	52%	41%	49%	43%	48%	44%	48%	46%
Number of respondents	626	88	126	122	99	100	91	311	305	125	180	182	114	392	76	84	48	285	332	191	200	79	125	169	255	202	149
Percent of total electorate	100%	15%	18%	19%	16%	17%	15%	47%	51%	19%	29%	26%	22%	62%	12%	14%	8%	37%	61%	24%	37%	10%	22%	28%	40%	31%	26%
(If not supporting Biden) Would you say there's some chance you will support Joe Biden or not really any chance?	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Some chance	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	11%	6%	3%	3%	4%	8%	9%	10%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	10%	6%	5%	4%	7%
Not really any chance	49%	49%	47%	49%	51%	51%	47%	56%	43%	40%	49%	54%	48%	56%	21%	39%	49%	42%	53%	44%	62%	36%	34%	39%	45%	62%	45%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
[PREVIOUSLY] Joe Biden	44%	44%	43%	43%	41%	44%	47%	37%	50%	47%	43%	42%	46%	39%	71%	50%	39%	52%	39%	51%	32%	58%	54%	53%	48%	32%	46%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874

		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
(If not supporting Trump) <b>Would you say there's some chance you will support Donald Trump or not really any chance?</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
Some chance	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	2%	2%	8%	9%	8%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	9%	7%	4%	3%	5%
Not really any chance	46%	45%	44%	46%	43%	47%	49%	38%	52%	44%	46%	43%	51%	42%	68%	48%	38%	56%	40%	55%	35%	62%	50%	53%	49%	36%	47%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
[PREVIOUSLY] Donald Trump	48%	49%	49%	48%	52%	48%	45%	55%	42%	46%	47%	52%	46%	54%	22%	41%	51%	38%	54%	40%	62%	32%	38%	38%	45%	60%	46%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
(Recoded to age) <b>In what year were you born?</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
18-29	17%	17%	20%	17%	20%	15%	11%	18%	15%	100%	0%	0%	0%	13%	17%	31%	26%	11%	20%	10%	15%	15%	29%	20%	17%	13%	21%
30-44	23%	22%	24%	24%	24%	23%	22%	25%	22%	0%	100%	0%	0%	21%	28%	27%	34%	30%	19%	29%	16%	35%	26%	27%	23%	20%	17%
45-64	31%	29%	31%	31%	29%	32%	34%	31%	31%	0%	0%	100%	0%	32%	32%	27%	26%	34%	29%	34%	30%	33%	27%	30%	31%	32%	26%

65+	26%	28%	21%	25%	23%	28%	31%	24%	28%	0%	0%	0%	100%	32%	20%	11%	11%	21%	29%	25%	36%	12%	15%	19%	26%	32%	33%
Refused	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>What is the highest educational level that you have completed?</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
<b>[READ LIST]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Grade school	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	7%	5%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	7%	3%	2%	2%	4%
High school	30%	24%	31%	33%	30%	31%	31%	32%	28%	44%	20%	26%	35%	29%	33%	35%	29%	0%	47%	0%	47%	0%	47%	28%	28%	34%	46%
Vocational or trade school	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	0%	8%	0%	8%	0%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Some college, no degree	17%	20%	17%	19%	19%	12%	17%	17%	18%	20%	18%	17%	17%	17%	19%	21%	15%	0%	27%	0%	27%	0%	27%	19%	16%	18%	19%
Associate's degree	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	7%	6%	0%	15%	0%	16%	0%	12%	9%	9%	11%	9%
Bachelor's degree	22%	22%	23%	19%	21%	24%	24%	22%	22%	20%	27%	24%	17%	23%	19%	17%	24%	63%	0%	62%	0%	64%	0%	23%	24%	19%	10%
Graduate or professional degree	13%	15%	14%	11%	11%	15%	11%	12%	14%	3%	19%	14%	12%	14%	12%	8%	15%	37%	0%	38%	0%	36%	0%	14%	15%	9%	5%
<b>[VOL] Refused</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	<b>&lt;.5%</b>	
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

If Joe Biden were not the Democratic nominee, do you think you would:  [READ LIST]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Definitely vote for the Democratic candidate	30%	30%	29%	31%	29%	34%	30%	25%	36%	25%	30%	30%	36%	28%	48%	29%	24%	38%	26%	38%	23%	37%	34%	35%	33%	23%	31%
Probably vote for the Democratic candidate	18%	19%	17%	17%	17%	17%	21%	17%	18%	30%	21%	14%	12%	15%	24%	25%	20%	20%	17%	18%	14%	24%	23%	22%	18%	14%	19%
Probably vote for Donald Trump, the Republican	12%	12%	9%	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	10%	15%	15%	11%	8%	12%	11%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	14%	10%	11%	14%	11%
Definitely vote for Donald Trump, the Republican	28%	30%	29%	28%	29%	28%	27%	32%	25%	19%	23%	33%	34%	34%	7%	22%	25%	20%	33%	21%	41%	17%	17%	21%	25%	37%	28%
[VOL] Another candidate	2%	<1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	11%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%
<b>NET</b> Democratic candidate	48%	49%	45%	48%	46%	50%	51%	42%	54%	55%	50%	44%	48%	44%	72%	54%	44%	57%	43%	57%	36%	61%	58%	57%	51%	37%	50%
<b>NET</b> Trump	40%	41%	38%	41%	43%	40%	39%	47%	34%	34%	37%	45%	42%	46%	18%	35%	38%	31%	45%	33%	53%	26%	30%	32%	36%	52%	39%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%



If Donald Trump were not the Republican nominee, do you think you would:  [READ LIST]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Definitely vote for Joe Biden, the Democrat	20%	20%	21%	21%	21%	21%	18%	16%	24%	14%	18%	21%	26%	17%	42%	24%	14%	22%	19%	20%	15%	27%	29%	27%	22%	13%	26%
Probably vote for Joe Biden, the Democrat	16%	16%	14%	15%	16%	16%	20%	14%	18%	26%	17%	14%	13%	14%	22%	18%	20%	19%	14%	20%	11%	19%	21%	20%	17%	12%	16%
Probably vote for the Republican candidate	19%	24%	15%	22%	20%	18%	17%	21%	17%	28%	24%	18%	11%	19%	14%	23%	24%	20%	19%	20%	19%	20%	20%	17%	21%	18%	16%
Definitely vote for the Republican candidate	32%	31%	35%	28%	31%	34%	36%	37%	28%	20%	26%	38%	38%	39%	9%	23%	26%	27%	35%	30%	44%	20%	18%	22%	29%	45%	29%
[VOL] Another candidate	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	7%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
<b>NET</b> Republican candidate	52%	54%	50%	50%	51%	51%	53%	58%	46%	49%	50%	56%	49%	58%	24%	46%	50%	47%	54%	49%	63%	40%	38%	40%	50%	63%	45%
<b>NET</b> Biden	36%	36%	34%	36%	36%	37%	38%	30%	42%	40%	35%	34%	39%	31%	64%	42%	34%	41%	34%	40%	26%	46%	50%	47%	39%	25%	42%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

**And who would you vote for if the candidates were:**

**[READ LIST]**

**[IF NEEDED: If you had to decide today, are you leaning toward one candidate?]**

	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Joe Biden, the Democrat	43%	41%	43%	42%	42%	43%	44%	37%	48%	47%	42%	40%	45%	37%	73%	50%	40%	49%	39%	48%	30%	55%	57%	54%	46%	30%	46%
Ron DeSantis [Duh-San-Tis], the Republican	44%	46%	43%	42%	43%	45%	48%	51%	38%	38%	44%	49%	43%	51%	17%	33%	42%	39%	47%	43%	56%	29%	30%	33%	40%	58%	38%
[VOL] Another candidate	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	<1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	10%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	10%	10%	5%	8%	4%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

**And who would you vote for if the candidates were:**

**[READ LIST]**

**[IF NEEDED: If you had to decide today, are you leaning toward one candidate?]**

	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

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Joe Biden, the Democrat	38%	38%	40%	35%	38%	38%	39%	32%	43%	43%	38%	35%	40%	32%	68%	48%	37%	42%	36%	40%	26%	50%	54%	47%	42%	25%	43%
Nikki Haley, the Republican	46%	45%	43%	45%	44%	48%	52%	53%	41%	39%	44%	52%	45%	53%	20%	35%	42%	44%	48%	48%	57%	33%	30%	36%	42%	59%	42%
[VOL] Another candidate	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	9%	10%	9%	13%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	12%	10%	7%	8%	9%	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>And who would you vote for if the candidates were:</b>																											
<b>[READ LIST]</b>																											
<b>[IF NEEDED: If you had to decide today, are you leaning toward one candidate?]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
Kamala [COMMA-luh] Harris, the Democrat	44%	43%	44%	45%	42%	44%	46%	36%	52%	51%	45%	41%	44%	38%	75%	51%	43%	52%	40%	50%	31%	60%	57%	55%	47%	32%	47%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	48%	45%	47%	48%	47%	47%	55%	40%	42%	46%	51%	45%	53%	20%	39%	50%	38%	52%	40%	61%	32%	35%	36%	43%	60%	45%

		Democrat						Republican						Independent														
		MI	GA	FL	CA	TX	NY	MI	GA	FL	CA	TX	NY	MI	GA	FL	CA	TX	NY	Dem	Rep	Ind	Other	Dem	Rep	Ind	Other	
[VOL] Another candidate	2%	<1%	3%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	<1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	<.5%	1%	2%	2%	2%
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874	
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%	
<b>Thinking again about the 2024 presidential election, who would you vote for if the candidates were:</b>		<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>				
<b>[READ LIST]</b>																												
<b>[IF NEEDED: If you had to decide today, are you leaning toward one candidate?]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>	
Joe Biden, the Democrat	33%	33%	29%	31%	31%	35%	37%	30%	35%	30%	30%	31%	39%	30%	50%	35%	26%	41%	28%	42%	23%	41%	38%	40%	35%	23%	33%	
Donald Trump, the Republican	35%	33%	36%	34%	38%	35%	35%	40%	30%	29%	30%	41%	37%	40%	13%	30%	34%	28%	39%	30%	46%	22%	26%	27%	33%	45%	33%	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the independent	24%	26%	24%	26%	23%	23%	22%	23%	25%	34%	31%	20%	17%	23%	28%	27%	30%	23%	25%	21%	24%	29%	28%	24%	24%	25%	26%	
[VOL] Another candidate	<1%	<.5%	2%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	

		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
[VOL] Not going to vote/wouldn't vote if those were the choices	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
<b>FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Strongly approve	17%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	15%	19%	5%	11%	18%	28%	16%	28%	16%	12%	21%	15%	21%	13%	22%	18%	19%	19%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	20%	21%	22%	18%	24%	24%	19%	24%	25%	25%	20%	18%	19%	31%	24%	21%	25%	19%	25%	16%	27%	26%	26%	22%	16%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	11%	12%	13%	28%	16%	9%	6%	10%	19%	19%	17%	11%	14%	10%	11%	14%	20%	15%	12%	11%	16%
Strongly disapprove	46%	49%	46%	43%	48%	47%	46%	52%	41%	38%	46%	52%	45%	52%	21%	38%	46%	41%	49%	43%	57%	35%	33%	38%	43%	57%	41%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
<b>NET Approve</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>40%</b>
<b>NET Disapprove</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>57%</b>
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

Tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump.	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
		Very favorable	22%	25%	20%	21%	23%	22%	18%	24%	19%	12%	17%	26%	27%	25%	7%	17%	18%	14%	26%	15%	32%	14%	13%	17%	
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	22%	21%	21%	19%	19%	24%	17%	27%	23%	20%	13%	20%	17%	21%	29%	16%	23%	16%	23%	16%	23%	17%	19%	24%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	9%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%	20%	15%	12%	8%	11%	18%	14%	17%	12%	13%	13%	10%	11%	18%	14%	13%	11%	14%
Very unfavorable	43%	45%	41%	41%	41%	44%	48%	36%	50%	39%	43%	41%	50%	42%	55%	44%	34%	56%	36%	56%	34%	57%	41%	49%	46%	35%	41%
[VOL] Have not heard of	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%
<b>NET Favorable</b>	42%	44%	43%	43%	44%	41%	37%	48%	36%	40%	40%	46%	40%	45%	23%	38%	47%	30%	48%	30%	54%	30%	36%	34%	38%	52%	43%
<b>NET Unfavorable</b>	56%	54%	53%	55%	54%	57%	62%	50%	62%	58%	58%	53%	58%	53%	73%	58%	51%	68%	49%	69%	44%	69%	59%	63%	59%	46%	55%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
Tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Joe Biden.	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

Very favorable	16%	16%	15%	15%	18%	18%	17%	14%	19%	4%	11%	17%	28%	15%	28%	16%	9%	19%	15%	19%	13%	21%	18%	18%	18%	12%	17%	
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	27%	26%	23%	23%	25%	21%	28%	33%	27%	23%	20%	21%	41%	28%	29%	28%	23%	27%	17%	31%	34%	31%	26%	17%	28%	
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%	15%	15%	14%	30%	20%	11%	5%	14%	15%	17%	22%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	18%	15%	15%	14%	16%	
Very unfavorable	42%	44%	42%	39%	44%	42%	43%	48%	37%	30%	40%	48%	44%	49%	15%	34%	37%	37%	45%	39%	54%	31%	27%	33%	38%	54%	37%	
[VOL] Have not heard of	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
<b>NET Favorable</b>	41%	39%	42%	41%	40%	41%	42%	34%	47%	38%	38%	40%	48%	36%	69%	45%	38%	47%	37%	46%	30%	52%	52%	49%	44%	30%	45%	
<b>NET Unfavorable</b>	57%	58%	56%	55%	58%	58%	57%	64%	51%	61%	60%	58%	49%	62%	30%	52%	60%	51%	60%	53%	68%	46%	45%	48%	53%	68%	53%	
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874	
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%	
<b>What types of issues are more important in deciding who to vote for in the upcoming 2024 election?</b>		<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>				
<b>[READ LIST]</b>																												
<b>[IF NEEDED: If you had to choose one ...]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>	
Societal issues such as abortion, guns or democracy	29%	31%	21%	28%	26%	32%	36%	24%	34%	29%	28%	28%	33%	33%	21%	22%	22%	38%	24%	42%	27%	28%	19%	30%	30%	27%	23%	

Economic issues such as jobs, taxes or the cost of living	57%	58%	60%	56%	63%	55%	51%	63%	52%	62%	59%	58%	53%	53%	65%	66%	67%	51%	61%	47%	57%	61%	68%	58%	56%	58%	62%	
[VOL] Both equal	12%	8%	17%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	8%	11%	13%	12%	13%	13%	9%	10%	10%	13%	9%	14%	9%	12%	10%	12%	14%	13%	
[VOL] Neither	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	0%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	2%	1%	<.5%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%	1%	
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874	
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%	
<b>And when it comes to the November 2024 election, would you say you're very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic about voting, not very enthusiastic about voting or not at all enthusiastic about voting?</b>		<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>				
	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>	
	Very enthusiastic	46%	50%	43%	38%	44%	47%	51%	48%	44%	26%	35%	51%	62%	50%	34%	38%	34%	49%	44%	51%	50%	43%	33%	43%	44%	49%	40%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	27%	27%	26%	28%	27%	29%	25%	24%	29%	33%	31%	25%	21%	25%	32%	30%	34%	26%	28%	25%	25%	27%	33%	28%	28%	25%	27%
	Not very enthusiastic	16%	16%	17%	19%	14%	14%	16%	16%	16%	23%	20%	14%	11%	15%	16%	18%	19%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	18%	15%	17%	16%	18%
Not at all enthusiastic	10%	6%	13%	15%	13%	9%	8%	11%	10%	18%	14%	9%	5%	8%	17%	13%	13%	10%	11%	8%	9%	14%	15%	13%	10%	9%	13%	



[VOL] Don't know/Refused	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	1%	<1%	1%	1%			
<b>NET</b> Enthusiastic	72%	78%	69%	65%	71%	76%	76%	72%	73%	59%	66%	76%	83%	75%	67%	68%	68%	74%	72%	77%	75%	70%	66%	71%	72%	75%	68%	
<b>NET</b> Not enthusiastic	27%	22%	30%	34%	27%	23%	23%	27%	26%	41%	33%	24%	16%	24%	33%	31%	32%	25%	27%	23%	24%	30%	33%	28%	27%	24%	31%	
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874	
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%	
<b>Thinking about the nation's economy, how would you rate economic conditions today?</b>		<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>				
<b>[READ LIST]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K	
Excellent	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Good	16%	17%	13%	14%	16%	17%	21%	16%	17%	6%	11%	18%	27%	18%	18%	11%	7%	22%	14%	24%	15%	15%	11%	18%	18%	14%	14%	
Only fair	29%	26%	31%	30%	23%	30%	34%	28%	30%	34%	33%	27%	25%	27%	32%	36%	26%	32%	27%	32%	25%	32%	33%	30%	30%	27%	29%	
Poor	52%	53%	53%	52%	59%	50%	43%	53%	50%	59%	55%	53%	43%	52%	48%	50%	61%	43%	57%	40%	59%	49%	53%	49%	49%	57%	54%	
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	<.5%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	
<b>NET</b> Excellent/good	19%	20%	15%	18%	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	7%	12%	20%	31%	20%	19%	14%	12%	25%	15%	27%	16%	19%	14%	20%	21%	16%	16%	
<b>NET</b> Fair/poor	81%	79%	84%	82%	82%	81%	76%	81%	80%	93%	87%	80%	68%	79%	80%	86%	88%	75%	84%	73%	83%	80%	86%	79%	79%	84%	83%	
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874	
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%	

Do you think abortion should be always legal, mostly legal, mostly illegal or always illegal?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
		Always legal	35%	33%	33%	33%	39%	40%	32%	28%	42%	41%	40%	35%	30%	33%	49%	36%	35%	40%	32%	38%	30%	47%	38%	43%	
Mostly legal	27%	27%	24%	28%	26%	26%	31%	31%	24%	32%	26%	26%	25%	28%	20%	26%	29%	29%	26%	31%	27%	24%	24%	27%	27%	27%	23%
Mostly illegal	20%	21%	20%	17%	15%	21%	24%	22%	18%	16%	18%	20%	22%	21%	10%	19%	17%	19%	20%	20%	22%	16%	16%	14%	19%	25%	18%
Always illegal	10%	12%	12%	13%	10%	8%	7%	11%	10%	7%	9%	11%	13%	10%	11%	13%	10%	6%	13%	6%	12%	7%	13%	8%	10%	13%	14%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	8%	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%	6%	9%	5%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	10%
<b>NET Legal</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>58%</b>
<b>NET Illegal</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

**(Split A) Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald Trump to do a better job on each of the following:**

(Split A) The economy  [IF NEEDED: Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald Trump to do a better job on...]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

Joe Biden	37%	33%	32%	36%	37%	37%	44%	31%	42%	34%	34%	34%	45%	34%	59%	38%	19%	46%	32%	46%	27%	49%	40%	47%	37%	29%	39%
Donald Trump	59%	62%	59%	59%	61%	59%	52%	65%	52%	62%	61%	62%	50%	63%	31%	58%	74%	49%	64%	51%	69%	44%	54%	49%	57%	67%	53%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	9%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	10%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%
Number of respondents	1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753	629	417
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%

**(Split A) Immigration**

**[IF NEEDED: Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald Trump to do a better job on...]**

	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Joe Biden	41%	41%	41%	42%	40%	37%	45%	33%	48%	51%	41%	36%	42%	35%	69%	51%	26%	49%	37%	46%	29%	58%	52%	52%	42%	31%	45%
Donald Trump	53%	54%	51%	52%	56%	56%	51%	61%	46%	45%	53%	58%	52%	60%	26%	41%	63%	45%	58%	48%	67%	36%	41%	42%	51%	65%	48%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	6%	5%	8%	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	11%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Number of respondents	1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753	629	417
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%

	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE		
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(Split A) National security  [IF NEEDED: Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald Trump to do a better job on...]		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Joe Biden	41%	38%	38%	41%	40%	39%	48%	33%	47%	36%	39%	40%	47%	37%	69%	43%	24%	49%	36%	48%	30%	54%	47%	52%	42%	31%	42%
Donald Trump	53%	56%	53%	53%	56%	54%	48%	62%	46%	58%	53%	54%	49%	58%	25%	50%	66%	45%	58%	47%	65%	38%	46%	43%	50%	65%	49%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	8%
Number of respondents	1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753	629	417
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%
(Split A) The Israeli-Palestinian [pah-luh-stin-ian] conflict  [IF NEEDED: Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald Trump to do a better job on...]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
Joe Biden	39%	40%	36%	37%	38%	37%	44%	32%	45%	39%	34%	38%	45%	36%	59%	40%	25%	50%	33%	49%	29%	53%	41%	48%	41%	30%	41%
Donald Trump	50%	51%	47%	49%	52%	53%	47%	56%	43%	49%	50%	51%	48%	55%	25%	46%	56%	40%	55%	44%	61%	33%	43%	41%	46%	60%	43%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	12%	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			16%			
		REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB		RURAL	UNDER \$50K	
																														CITY TYPE
Number of respondents	1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753	629	417			
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%			
(Split A) Abortion	[IF NEEDED: Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald Trump to do a better job on...]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K		
Joe Biden			49%	50%	48%	46%	51%	48%	53%	44%	54%	63%	48%	47%	48%	45%	75%	54%	40%	60%	44%	58%	37%	69%	56%	61%	51%		39%	49%
Donald Trump			40%	40%	41%	40%	38%	44%	38%	44%	36%	31%	38%	43%	43%	45%	16%	35%	48%	31%	45%	35%	52%	23%	33%	28%	38%		51%	39%
(Split A) Democracy	[IF NEEDED: Regardless of how you might vote, tell me whether you trust Joe Biden or Donald	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K		
[VOL] Don't know/Refused			10%	10%	11%	14%	11%	8%	9%	12%	9%	6%	14%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%	9%	11%	8%	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%		9%	12%
Number of respondents			1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753		629	417
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%			

<b>Trump to do a better job on...]</b>																											
Joe Biden	48%	46%	46%	47%	48%	49%	54%	41%	55%	55%	49%	46%	48%	44%	77%	53%	34%	59%	43%	56%	36%	69%	54%	59%	50%	39%	50%
Donald Trump	45%	45%	44%	45%	47%	48%	41%	51%	38%	39%	42%	48%	46%	50%	16%	38%	55%	35%	50%	39%	57%	23%	37%	34%	42%	56%	41%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	7%	9%	11%	9%	5%	3%	5%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	11%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%	5%	9%
Number of respondents	1,838	292	325	326	282	307	306	894	917	321	411	638	413	1,231	216	235	111	808	1,022	579	648	203	357	456	753	629	417
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	48%	51%	16%	22%	32%	27%	66%	12%	13%	6%	35%	65%	24%	42%	9%	22%	24%	42%	34%	25%

**(Split B) For each of the following items, tell me whether you support or oppose the policy.**

(Split B) A federal law banning abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy  [IF NEEDED: Tell me whether you support or oppose the policy. FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Strongly support	26%	24%	29%	26%	27%	21%	29%	26%	26%	17%	25%	30%	29%	27%	19%	24%	28%	22%	28%	22%	30%	23%	23%	21%	21%	35%	25%
Somewhat support	16%	19%	12%	16%	12%	17%	20%	17%	15%	23%	11%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	19%	14%	17%	13%	17%	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	17%
Somewhat oppose	14%	10%	18%	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	15%	13%	13%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%	17%	15%	15%	13%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	36%	40%	32%	38%	38%	43%	29%	35%	38%	36%	43%	35%	33%	37%	36%	39%	28%	44%	32%	47%	31%	36%	35%	42%	40%	27%	34%
[VOL] Have not heard of this	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	11%	6%	10%	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10%
<b>NET Support</b>	42%	43%	40%	41%	39%	38%	49%	43%	41%	39%	36%	45%	45%	43%	34%	40%	47%	36%	45%	35%	48%	39%	40%	35%	39%	51%	42%
<b>NET Oppose</b>	51%	50%	50%	51%	52%	58%	44%	49%	53%	54%	58%	48%	46%	51%	54%	54%	42%	58%	47%	61%	45%	52%	50%	57%	53%	42%	47%
Number of respondents	1,825	311	304	291	329	293	297	897	911	325	457	597	380	1,256	187	229	114	797	1,015	579	672	197	329	481	740	604	457
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	48%	51%	17%	24%	30%	25%	69%	10%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	33%	28%
<b>(Split B) Providing additional economic and military support to Ukraine</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
		<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	
Strongly support	30%	27%	26%	30%	27%	35%	35%	31%	30%	29%	22%	29%	41%	33%	26%	24%	26%	33%	29%	37%	30%	23%	26%	33%	32%	26%	28%
Somewhat support	27%	28%	31%	29%	23%	25%	29%	27%	29%	27%	31%	26%	28%	27%	34%	26%	22%	30%	26%	29%	27%	31%	27%	25%	29%	28%	28%
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	13%	17%	17%	17%	15%	15%	16%	21%	17%	16%	9%	15%	10%	17%	20%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	14%	13%	14%	18%	14%
Strongly oppose	23%	28%	22%	21%	27%	21%	17%	26%	20%	19%	25%	26%	19%	21%	28%	27%	28%	19%	25%	16%	23%	25%	29%	23%	21%	25%	25%
[VOL] Have not heard of this	<1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	<1%	0%	1%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	0%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	0%	<1%	1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%

		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE				
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K	
<b>NET Support</b>	58%	55%	58%	59%	50%	60%	64%	57%	58%	56%	53%	54%	69%	60%	59%	50%	49%	62%	55%	66%	57%	54%	52%	57%	61%	54%	56%	
<b>NET Oppose</b>	38%	41%	35%	38%	44%	38%	31%	41%	36%	39%	42%	42%	28%	36%	38%	44%	49%	35%	40%	31%	38%	43%	43%	36%	36%	43%	39%	
Number of respondents	1,825	311	304	291	329	293	297	897	911	325	457	597	380	1,256	187	229	114	797	1,015	579	672	197	329	481	740	604	457	
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	48%	51%	17%	24%	30%	25%	69%	10%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	33%	28%	
<b>(Split B) Making it harder for migrants at the southern border to seek asylum in the United States</b>																												
<b>[IF NEEDED: Tell me whether you support or oppose the policy. FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?]</b>																												
Strongly support	31%	32%	28%	30%	32%	29%	33%	34%	28%	14%	20%	39%	42%	34%	19%	29%	19%	27%	33%	27%	37%	25%	23%	23%	27%	41%	32%	
Somewhat support	17%	16%	15%	18%	16%	14%	22%	16%	17%	18%	18%	16%	16%	17%	19%	14%	21%	14%	18%	15%	18%	14%	19%	17%	16%	18%	14%	
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	22%	19%	21%	17%	16%	18%	20%	25%	27%	16%	11%	17%	24%	22%	24%	24%	17%	24%	14%	24%	23%	21%	20%	16%	18%	
Strongly oppose	28%	31%	28%	26%	26%	34%	24%	28%	28%	39%	30%	23%	26%	27%	33%	29%	30%	29%	27%	28%	26%	31%	31%	34%	31%	20%	31%	
[VOL] Have not heard of this	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	
<b>NET Support</b>	47%	48%	43%	48%	48%	44%	55%	50%	45%	32%	38%	55%	58%	50%	38%	44%	40%	42%	51%	42%	55%	39%	42%	41%	43%	58%	46%	



<b>NET Oppose</b>	47%	49%	50%	45%	47%	51%	40%	46%	48%	63%	57%	39%	37%	45%	57%	52%	54%	53%	44%	52%	40%	54%	54%	54%	52%	35%	49%
Number of respondents	1,825	311	304	291	329	293	297	897	911	325	457	597	380	1,256	187	229	114	797	1,015	579	672	197	329	481	740	604	457
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	48%	51%	17%	24%	30%	25%	69%	10%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	33%	28%
<b>(Split B) The tariffs on China imposed by President Trump</b>  <b>[IF NEEDED: Tell me whether you support or oppose the policy. FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
		<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	
Strongly support	33%	32%	31%	32%	35%	34%	37%	40%	27%	17%	26%	41%	40%	38%	14%	22%	34%	31%	35%	30%	43%	32%	17%	25%	30%	45%	30%
Somewhat support	21%	25%	20%	20%	15%	24%	24%	22%	21%	26%	26%	21%	16%	23%	14%	20%	17%	25%	19%	27%	21%	20%	16%	19%	22%	22%	17%
Somewhat oppose	14%	12%	12%	13%	13%	16%	19%	12%	16%	23%	17%	11%	10%	13%	20%	14%	19%	16%	13%	16%	11%	17%	17%	18%	15%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	15%	14%	18%	17%	17%	14%	10%	15%	15%	13%	16%	16%	15%	11%	32%	25%	19%	13%	16%	12%	10%	18%	29%	19%	16%	11%	20%
[VOL] Have not heard of this	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	<1%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	8%	6%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	12%	14%	13%	15%	16%	7%	9%	8%	16%	17%	11%	9%	15%	12%	13%	14%	8%	10%	13%	12%	12%	7%	14%	14%	14%	9%	14%
<b>NET Support</b>	55%	57%	51%	52%	50%	57%	61%	62%	47%	43%	52%	62%	56%	62%	28%	42%	51%	56%	54%	57%	64%	53%	33%	44%	52%	66%	47%
<b>NET Oppose</b>	29%	26%	30%	30%	30%	30%	29%	27%	31%	35%	32%	27%	25%	24%	52%	38%	38%	29%	29%	28%	21%	35%	46%	38%	30%	21%	34%
Number of respondents	1,825	311	304	291	329	293	297	897	911	325	457	597	380	1,256	187	229	114	797	1,015	579	672	197	329	481	740	604	457

Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	48%	51%	17%	24%	30%	25%	69%	10%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	33%	28%
(Split B) Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border  [IF NEEDED: Tell me whether you support or oppose the policy. FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?]	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Strongly support	39%	39%	43%	34%	39%	37%	42%	45%	34%	18%	26%	50%	51%	46%	25%	23%	23%	31%	44%	32%	54%	27%	23%	32%	34%	51%	40%
Somewhat support	14%	15%	12%	16%	11%	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%	19%	10%	13%	13%	19%	9%	19%	16%	12%	17%	11%	15%	15%	10%	16%	14%	11%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	11%	12%	14%	11%	17%	14%	14%	26%	14%	10%	10%	13%	11%	19%	18%	13%	14%	13%	13%	11%	18%	15%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly oppose	30%	28%	28%	34%	32%	34%	27%	24%	36%	39%	38%	26%	23%	26%	41%	44%	33%	37%	27%	36%	21%	44%	39%	39%	33%	20%	33%
[VOL] Have not heard of this	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	8%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%
<b>NET Support</b>	53%	54%	55%	50%	50%	52%	55%	60%	46%	33%	45%	60%	64%	59%	44%	32%	42%	47%	56%	49%	65%	42%	37%	42%	50%	64%	51%
<b>NET Oppose</b>	44%	44%	40%	46%	45%	46%	44%	38%	50%	65%	52%	36%	33%	39%	52%	63%	51%	50%	41%	49%	33%	55%	57%	54%	47%	33%	45%
Number of respondents	1,825	311	304	291	329	293	297	897	911	325	457	597	380	1,256	187	229	114	797	1,015	579	672	197	329	481	740	604	457
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	48%	51%	17%	24%	30%	25%	69%	10%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	33%	28%

Do you think Donald Trump is good for democracy, bad for democracy, or neither good nor bad for democracy?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Good for democracy	31%	34%	33%	28%	31%	33%	30%	35%	28%	21%	23%	38%	36%	36%	10%	24%	34%	24%	35%	25%	42%	20%	22%	24%	29%	40%	30%
Bad for democracy	41%	41%	40%	40%	36%	43%	47%	35%	46%	39%	42%	39%	45%	40%	55%	39%	30%	54%	34%	55%	32%	55%	38%	47%	45%	32%	35%
Neither good nor bad for democracy	25%	24%	23%	29%	31%	23%	23%	27%	24%	39%	32%	21%	17%	22%	32%	34%	33%	21%	28%	19%	23%	24%	37%	27%	24%	26%	32%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	<1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	<1%	3%	<1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
(If bad for democracy) Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
[READ LIST]		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Donald Trump poses a unique threat to democracy	36%	36%	34%	35%	32%	38%	42%	31%	41%	31%	37%	35%	42%	37%	47%	32%	26%	49%	29%	50%	29%	47%	31%	40%	40%	28%	31%
Donald Trump is not much worse for	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%

democracy than typical politicians																											
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	<1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%
[PREVIOUSLY] Good for democracy	31%	34%	33%	28%	31%	33%	30%	35%	28%	21%	23%	38%	36%	36%	10%	24%	34%	24%	35%	25%	42%	20%	22%	24%	29%	40%	30%
[PREVIOUSLY] Neither good nor bad for democracy	25%	24%	23%	29%	31%	23%	23%	27%	24%	39%	32%	21%	17%	22%	32%	34%	33%	21%	28%	19%	23%	24%	37%	27%	24%	26%	32%
[PREVIOUSLY] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	<1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	<1%	3%	<1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

**Next, regardless of who you support for president, tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements**

<b>Joe Biden is just too old to be an effective president.</b>  <b>[IF NEEDED: Tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree...]</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Strongly agree	47%	47%	45%	46%	53%	45%	45%	50%	43%	48%	46%	49%	44%	50%	28%	47%	48%	41%	50%	41%	55%	38%	41%	40%	46%	53%	47%
Somewhat agree	24%	23%	24%	25%	21%	24%	27%	24%	24%	30%	25%	23%	21%	23%	28%	25%	27%	27%	22%	27%	20%	27%	26%	28%	23%	21%	22%

Somewhat disagree	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%	15%	12%	16%	13%	17%	12%	14%	13%	19%	13%	14%	17%	12%	17%	11%	16%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	13%	15%	14%	14%	12%	13%	12%	12%	15%	8%	9%	15%	19%	12%	22%	14%	8%	14%	13%	13%	12%	16%	15%	16%	14%	11%	16%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
<b>NET Agree</b>	71%	70%	69%	70%	74%	69%	72%	74%	68%	78%	71%	71%	65%	72%	56%	72%	75%	68%	72%	68%	75%	66%	67%	68%	69%	74%	69%
<b>NET Disagree</b>	27%	28%	28%	27%	25%	30%	27%	24%	31%	21%	26%	27%	33%	26%	41%	27%	22%	31%	26%	30%	23%	33%	30%	30%	29%	23%	29%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>(Split 1) Donald Trump is just too old to be an effective president.</b>		<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			
<b>[IF NEEDED: Tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree...]</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
Strongly agree	18%	25%	19%	21%	17%	16%	11%	13%	23%	18%	21%	19%	16%	14%	28%	29%	25%	21%	17%	17%	13%	31%	27%	20%	21%	15%	22%
Somewhat agree	20%	19%	20%	18%	19%	19%	29%	22%	20%	31%	18%	18%	19%	22%	18%	15%	23%	26%	17%	29%	18%	20%	17%	25%	20%	18%	15%
Somewhat disagree	24%	20%	22%	23%	28%	23%	26%	23%	24%	27%	28%	19%	23%	22%	27%	26%	23%	24%	23%	25%	21%	21%	28%	23%	23%	24%	22%
Strongly disagree	35%	32%	37%	35%	33%	41%	33%	40%	31%	24%	31%	42%	37%	39%	27%	27%	27%	27%	40%	28%	46%	27%	27%	29%	35%	40%	37%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	<1%	1%	2%	2%	<.5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	<.5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%

<b>NET Agree</b>	39%	43%	39%	39%	37%	35%	40%	35%	43%	48%	39%	37%	36%	36%	46%	44%	48%	47%	34%	46%	30%	50%	44%	45%	40%	32%	37%
<b>NET Disagree</b>	59%	52%	59%	58%	61%	64%	59%	63%	55%	51%	59%	61%	61%	62%	53%	54%	50%	51%	63%	52%	67%	48%	55%	52%	58%	64%	59%
Number of respondents	1,203	195	219	225	190	179	195	616	573	223	273	415	253	808	131	152	78	527	666	382	424	130	228	302	505	396	282
Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	16%	49%	49%	17%	22%	32%	25%	67%	11%	13%	6%	35%	63%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	42%	33%	26%
<b>(Split 2) Do you think Joe Biden has the personality and temperament to be an effective president?</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
		<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	
Yes	46%	46%	46%	44%	42%	51%	47%	41%	52%	46%	42%	45%	55%	43%	67%	46%	35%	55%	42%	53%	38%	59%	49%	47%	50%	41%	46%
No	51%	50%	51%	51%	56%	49%	51%	57%	46%	52%	56%	53%	43%	55%	29%	52%	63%	44%	55%	46%	60%	39%	48%	48%	48%	58%	51%
<b>[VOL] Don't know/Refused</b>	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	<1%	3%	<1%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	<1%	3%
Number of respondents	1,237	214	205	197	196	216	209	591	634	217	276	423	276	840	146	161	70	533	701	386	453	136	240	306	509	422	296
Percent of total electorate	100%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	48%	52%	17%	21%	32%	26%	67%	12%	13%	6%	34%	65%	24%	43%	9%	22%	24%	41%	35%	27%
<b>(Split 2) Do you think Joe Biden has the mental sharpness to be an effective president?</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
		<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	
Yes	35%	36%	34%	32%	33%	38%	35%	28%	41%	26%	29%	34%	48%	33%	54%	35%	28%	43%	31%	41%	28%	50%	37%	38%	39%	28%	34%
No	62%	61%	60%	65%	65%	61%	62%	69%	56%	71%	68%	64%	49%	65%	43%	61%	70%	56%	66%	57%	70%	49%	59%	59%	58%	69%	61%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	<1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Number of respondents	1,237	214	205	197	196	216	209	591	634	217	276	423	276	840	146	161	70	533	701	386	453	136	240	306	509	422	296
Percent of total electorate	100%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	48%	52%	17%	21%	32%	26%	67%	12%	13%	6%	34%	65%	24%	43%	9%	22%	24%	41%	35%	27%

(Split 2) Do you think Donald Trump has the personality and temperament to be an effective president?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Yes	43%	42%	40%	44%	50%	42%	39%	49%	37%	42%	41%	46%	38%	46%	25%	42%	47%	32%	48%	33%	53%	29%	40%	40%	38%	51%	42%
No	55%	57%	52%	54%	49%	55%	59%	48%	61%	57%	56%	51%	59%	52%	70%	56%	45%	66%	49%	66%	45%	68%	56%	59%	59%	46%	56%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	1%	8%	2%	<1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	8%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Number of respondents	1,237	214	205	197	196	216	209	591	634	217	276	423	276	840	146	161	70	533	701	386	453	136	240	306	509	422	296
Percent of total electorate	100%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	48%	52%	17%	21%	32%	26%	67%	12%	13%	6%	34%	65%	24%	43%	9%	22%	24%	41%	35%	27%

(Split 2) Do you think Donald Trump has the mental sharpness to be an effective president?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Yes	54%	52%	51%	54%	61%	57%	51%	61%	48%	56%	55%	59%	43%	57%	34%	49%	65%	44%	59%	47%	63%	36%	51%	51%	49%	63%	50%
No	44%	45%	43%	43%	39%	43%	49%	37%	50%	41%	43%	40%	54%	41%	61%	49%	34%	55%	38%	52%	35%	63%	45%	48%	48%	36%	47%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	6%	4%	0%	0%	<1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	<1%	<1%	3%	<1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Number of respondents	1,237	214	205	197	196	216	209	591	634	217	276	423	276	840	146	161	70	533	701	386	453	136	240	306	509	422	296
Percent of total electorate	100%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	48%	52%	17%	21%	32%	26%	67%	12%	13%	6%	34%	65%	24%	43%	9%	22%	24%	41%	35%	27%

(Split 1) Do you think Joe Biden's policies have helped you personally or hurt you personally?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Helped	35%	35%	36%	37%	30%	30%	40%	30%	40%	38%	35%	32%	38%	30%	62%	41%	29%	39%	33%	36%	27%	48%	45%	48%	36%	24%	38%
Hurt	53%	54%	46%	53%	61%	51%	51%	59%	46%	50%	52%	56%	52%	59%	20%	48%	55%	48%	56%	52%	64%	38%	40%	40%	50%	65%	49%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	12%	11%	17%	10%	9%	19%	8%	11%	14%	13%	13%	13%	10%	10%	19%	11%	16%	13%	11%	11%	10%	14%	15%	12%	14%	11%	13%
Number of respondents	1,203	195	219	225	190	179	195	616	573	223	273	415	253	808	131	152	78	527	666	382	424	130	228	302	505	396	282
Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	16%	49%	49%	17%	22%	32%	25%	67%	11%	13%	6%	35%	63%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	42%	33%	26%

(Split 1) Do you think Donald Trump's policies have helped you personally or hurt you personally?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Helped	51%	52%	49%	52%	52%	53%	48%	61%	42%	53%	47%	53%	52%	56%	30%	44%	54%	46%	54%	47%	61%	44%	40%	40%	51%	60%	50%
Hurt	34%	37%	33%	32%	32%	32%	41%	28%	41%	34%	37%	33%	35%	31%	50%	40%	34%	42%	31%	40%	26%	47%	41%	44%	36%	25%	35%



[VOL] Don't know/Refused	14%	12%	18%	16%	16%	14%	11%	12%	17%	13%	16%	14%	14%	13%	19%	16%	12%	12%	15%	13%	12%	9%	20%	16%	13%	15%	16%
Number of respondents	1,203	195	219	225	190	179	195	616	573	223	273	415	253	808	131	152	78	527	666	382	424	130	228	302	505	396	282
Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	16%	49%	49%	17%	22%	32%	25%	67%	11%	13%	6%	35%	63%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	42%	33%	26%

(Split 1) Do you think Donald Trump is too conservative, not conservative enough, or not too far either way?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

Too conservative	27%	25%	29%	26%	21%	32%	29%	26%	28%	44%	31%	24%	17%	27%	28%	34%	14%	34%	23%	36%	22%	32%	26%	32%	28%	22%	25%
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Not conservative enough	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%	5%	6%	10%	7%	7%	13%	5%	12%	7%	8%	5%	8%	12%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%
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Not too far either way	57%	56%	56%	58%	61%	51%	56%	60%	54%	50%	56%	56%	62%	58%	52%	51%	67%	49%	61%	50%	62%	47%	59%	53%	52%	64%	58%
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[VOL] Don't know/Refused	9%	12%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%	7%	10%	<1%	6%	10%	14%	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%
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Number of respondents	1,203	195	219	225	190	179	195	616	573	223	273	415	253	808	131	152	78	527	666	382	424	130	228	302	505	396	282
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Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	16%	49%	49%	17%	22%	32%	25%	67%	11%	13%	6%	35%	63%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	42%	33%	26%
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Do you think Joe Biden is too liberal or progressive, not liberal or progressive enough, or not too far either way?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	

Too liberal or progressive	36%	40%	33%	33%	35%	36%	41%	43%	30%	26%	32%	42%	38%	42%	11%	29%	38%	36%	37%	39%	43%	26%	23%	28%	32%	47%	28%
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Not liberal or progressive enough	11%	9%	11%	13%	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	19%	17%	7%	6%	11%	16%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%	13%	15%	11%	9%	14%
Not too far either way	47%	47%	47%	47%	49%	48%	42%	42%	51%	51%	45%	46%	48%	42%	67%	52%	47%	49%	45%	47%	39%	57%	57%	52%	50%	38%	50%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	6%	4%	10%	8%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	8%	3%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%	8%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

(If undecided or persuadable voter) **Now I'm going to describe two hypothetical candidates for president. Tell me which of the two candidates you would be more likely to support in the**

(If undecided or persuadable voter) (Split A) <b>Tell me which of the two candidates you would be more likely to support in the 2024 presidential election.</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
A Democratic candidate who says Donald Trump is a unique threat to democracy	53%	44%	51%	52%	49%	61%	65%	52%	55%	65%	53%	58%	33%	47%	74%	48%	61%	56%	51%	56%	41%	57%	61%	60%	55%	44%	50%
A Republican candidate who tried to overturn the 2020 election	20%	18%	19%	22%	26%	20%	12%	19%	20%	23%	23%	18%	17%	19%	15%	26%	20%	18%	21%	19%	20%	18%	22%	15%	22%	21%	20%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	27%	38%	30%	25%	25%	19%	23%	29%	26%	13%	24%	23%	50%	34%	11%	25%	19%	25%	28%	26%	40%	25%	17%	25%	24%	35%	30%
Number of respondents	377	52	89	73	57	53	53	188	184	89	101	121	50	206	61	61	33	163	210	105	101	49	104	99	174	104	95

		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Percent of total electorate	100%	15%	22%	18%	15%	15%	15%	49%	50%	21%	28%	30%	15%	52%	16%	18%	10%	33%	65%	21%	31%	10%	33%	27%	47%	26%	28%
(If undecided or persuadable voter) (Split B) Tell me which of the two candidates you would be more likely to support in the 2024 presidential election.		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
[READ LIST]	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
A Democratic candidate who says Donald Trump is a unique threat to democracy	21%	19%	23%	16%	24%	24%	21%	14%	29%	17%	24%	21%	22%	17%	36%	24%	32%	21%	21%	15%	18%	39%	27%	30%	19%	15%	25%
A Republican candidate who says we should move on from the 2020 election	65%	62%	59%	76%	62%	64%	66%	76%	55%	74%	62%	64%	67%	73%	57%	54%	55%	71%	63%	79%	69%	49%	57%	49%	71%	74%	62%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	14%	19%	18%	8%	13%	12%	14%	10%	17%	9%	14%	15%	11%	11%	8%	22%	14%	8%	16%	6%	13%	12%	17%	21%	10%	11%	13%
Number of respondents	414	64	75	78	76	65	56	212	197	106	120	95	81	241	53	66	39	166	241	110	130	49	106	121	158	135	111
Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	16%	19%	18%	17%	14%	49%	49%	24%	29%	21%	23%	59%	12%	15%	10%	32%	66%	22%	37%	9%	28%	31%	37%	32%	30%
(If undecided or persuadable voter) (Split A) Tell me which of the two candidates you would be more likely to support in the 2024 presidential election.		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K



A Republican candidate who says abortion should be left to the states	41%	45%	31%	44%	35%	37%	59%	52%	31%	31%	41%	41%	53%	50%	23%	31%	32%	46%	39%	57%	47%	21%	30%	35%	37%	53%	41%	
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	11%	14%	19%	10%	13%	4%	7%	10%	12%	4%	11%	17%	12%	7%	7%	15%	22%	8%	13%	5%	8%	12%	15%	13%	8%	13%	9%	
Number of respondents	414	64	75	78	76	65	56	212	197	106	120	95	81	241	53	66	39	166	241	110	130	49	106	121	158	135	111	
Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	16%	19%	18%	17%	14%	49%	49%	24%	29%	21%	23%	59%	12%	15%	10%	32%	66%	22%	37%	9%	28%	31%	37%	32%	30%	
(If undecided or persuadable voter) <b>If Joe Biden won the election, do you think it would be good for America or bad for America, or would it not make much difference either way?</b>		STATE							GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
<b>FOLLOW UP: Is that very or somewhat?</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K	
Very good	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	<1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	2%	4%	<1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	
Somewhat good	4%	2%	8%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	9%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	
Somewhat bad	18%	11%	12%	23%	19%	20%	25%	19%	17%	22%	18%	18%	18%	24%	11%	13%	11%	19%	18%	26%	23%	8%	12%	16%	17%	21%	14%	
Very bad	26%	32%	23%	23%	26%	29%	27%	30%	23%	19%	29%	24%	32%	34%	13%	15%	26%	32%	24%	35%	33%	24%	15%	21%	25%	34%	22%	
Not make much difference either way	43%	45%	46%	44%	46%	39%	39%	42%	45%	55%	46%	43%	32%	33%	65%	53%	55%	39%	46%	33%	33%	52%	60%	50%	45%	35%	53%	

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	5%	7%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	8%	4%	2%	9%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%
Number of respondents	791	116	164	151	133	118	109	400	381	195	221	216	131	447	114	127	72	329	451	215	231	98	210	220	332	239	206
Percent of total electorate	100%	15%	19%	19%	17%	16%	15%	49%	50%	23%	29%	25%	19%	55%	14%	16%	10%	33%	65%	21%	34%	10%	30%	29%	41%	29%	29%
(If undecided or persuadable voter) If Donald Trump won the election, do you think it would be good for America or bad for America, or would it not make much difference either way?		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
FOLLOW UP: Is that very or somewhat?	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Very good	7%	7%	8%	7%	13%	2%	3%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	11%	9%	4%	8%	3%	7%	8%	9%	5%	8%	8%	10%
Somewhat good	13%	13%	14%	12%	9%	17%	12%	18%	8%	25%	10%	13%	4%	12%	10%	16%	21%	10%	15%	10%	12%	9%	18%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Somewhat bad	16%	21%	14%	14%	12%	10%	25%	17%	14%	14%	18%	16%	15%	20%	9%	10%	13%	23%	12%	26%	17%	20%	7%	11%	18%	16%	9%
Very bad	30%	26%	30%	29%	24%	39%	33%	23%	37%	15%	31%	34%	43%	34%	35%	20%	19%	37%	26%	39%	30%	34%	22%	31%	30%	29%	24%
Not make much difference either way	30%	25%	27%	34%	37%	27%	25%	31%	29%	39%	30%	28%	23%	25%	39%	35%	32%	22%	34%	18%	29%	27%	39%	33%	28%	29%	40%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	5%	8%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	<.5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	7%	4%	4%	2%
Number of respondents	791	116	164	151	133	118	109	400	381	195	221	216	131	447	114	127	72	329	451	215	231	98	210	220	332	239	206
Percent of total electorate	100%	15%	19%	19%	17%	16%	15%	49%	50%	23%	29%	25%	19%	55%	14%	16%	10%	33%	65%	21%	34%	10%	30%	29%	41%	29%	29%

(Split 3) To the best of your knowledge, do you think Joe Biden personally profited from his son’s business dealings in Ukraine and China?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
		Yes, personally profited	50%	56%	49%	46%	48%	53%	46%	56%	44%	50%	45%	54%	48%	53%	24%	49%	53%	39%	55%	39%	61%	37%	42%	41%	
No, did not personally profit	35%	29%	38%	35%	33%	37%	41%	31%	40%	29%	35%	35%	41%	34%	58%	30%	31%	46%	30%	46%	27%	51%	36%	42%	39%	25%	37%
[VOL] Don’t know enough to say	10%	12%	10%	16%	9%	8%	9%	9%	12%	14%	15%	8%	7%	9%	14%	13%	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	15%	11%	9%	12%	11%
[VOL] Don’t know/Refused	4%	3%	3%	4%	10%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%
Number of respondents	1,222	194	205	194	225	205	199	584	620	206	319	396	264	839	126	150	77	545	669	390	443	134	217	329	479	414	296
Percent of total electorate	100%	16%	16%	15%	18%	18%	17%	47%	52%	16%	25%	29%	27%	69%	11%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	32%	27%
Thinking about the investigations into Donald Trump, do you think that Donald Trump has or has not committed any serious federal crimes?	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
		Trump has committed serious federal crimes	54%	53%	56%	54%	52%	54%	57%	48%	60%	63%	54%	51%	55%	50%	77%	61%	47%	64%	49%	64%	43%	66%	63%	61%	

Trump has not committed serious federal crimes	36%	37%	34%	33%	38%	38%	35%	42%	30%	26%	33%	40%	38%	40%	16%	28%	38%	28%	40%	29%	47%	25%	25%	29%	31%	46%	35%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	10%	9%	11%	13%	11%	8%	8%	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	7%	9%	8%	11%	16%	8%	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>What comes closer to your view about Donald Trump's actions after the 2020 election?</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
		<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	
He was just exercising his right to contest the election	42%	44%	43%	41%	42%	43%	41%	50%	36%	40%	40%	47%	40%	47%	17%	38%	46%	33%	47%	35%	54%	27%	34%	34%	38%	54%	40%
He went so far that he threatened American democracy	51%	50%	50%	51%	49%	52%	55%	45%	58%	55%	53%	48%	54%	48%	77%	55%	44%	61%	46%	61%	40%	65%	59%	59%	56%	40%	54%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			



(Split 3) As you may know, Donald Trump will face a federal criminal trial in March for his actions after the 2020 election. Do you think it is likely or unlikely that he will be convicted at the end of the trial?

**FOLLOW UP: Is that very or somewhat?**

Very likely

Somewhat likely

Somewhat unlikely

Very unlikely

[VOL] Don't know/Refused

Number of respondents

Percent of total electorate

(Split 3) (If not voting for Joe Biden earlier) **And if Donald Trump were convicted and sentenced to prison but were still the Republican nominee, would you vote for ...**

		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
	20%	22%	21%	16%	24%	19%	19%	20%	21%	15%	19%	20%	24%	18%	31%	23%	17%	22%	19%	21%	16%	26%	25%	26%	21%	14%	22%
	18%	18%	13%	17%	15%	23%	24%	17%	20%	24%	19%	16%	17%	20%	15%	15%	14%	23%	16%	26%	17%	17%	14%	14%	21%	19%	19%
	24%	23%	22%	26%	25%	29%	22%	25%	24%	30%	27%	23%	22%	25%	18%	23%	32%	22%	26%	21%	27%	24%	22%	22%	26%	24%	26%
	28%	31%	35%	26%	27%	24%	27%	32%	25%	24%	29%	32%	27%	27%	30%	33%	31%	23%	31%	21%	30%	28%	32%	31%	24%	32%	25%
	9%	6%	10%	15%	9%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	6%	6%	6%	10%	8%	10%	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	12%	9%
	1,222	194	205	194	225	205	199	584	620	206	319	396	264	839	126	150	77	545	669	390	443	134	217	329	479	414	296
	100%	16%	16%	15%	18%	18%	17%	47%	52%	16%	25%	29%	27%	69%	11%	12%	6%	35%	64%	25%	43%	9%	20%	27%	41%	32%	27%
	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>



Yes, you are a member	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Yes, another member of your household is a member	6%	5%	3%	8%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Yes, you and another member of your household are members	1%	1%	<.5%	3%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
No	85%	89%	91%	81%	83%	83%	85%	85%	86%	83%	84%	87%	87%	87%	86%	83%	81%	87%	85%	88%	86%	85%	83%	86%	86%	84%	87%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	<1%	2%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	2%	2%	3%	<.5%	2%	<.5%	1%	<1%	2%	2%	<1%	1%	1%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>Are you currently personally paying off any student loans for yourself or your family?</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Yes	20%	19%	22%	23%	18%	25%	17%	18%	22%	27%	33%	20%	7%	19%	31%	19%	19%	30%	16%	27%	15%	37%	18%	22%	22%	17%	17%
No	79%	80%	77%	76%	82%	75%	82%	81%	77%	72%	66%	79%	93%	80%	68%	81%	80%	69%	84%	71%	85%	62%	81%	77%	77%	82%	83%
[VOL] Not paying loans but spouse is paying loans	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%
[VOL] Not paying loans but child is paying loans	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%		
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

<b>Now just a few questions for demographic purposes...</b>  <b>Are you of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Dominican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K

Yes	13%	24%	10%	8%	25%	6%	5%	14%	12%	24%	15%	11%	5%	0%	0%	100%	0%	9%	15%	0%	0%	35%	45%	21%	13%	7%	17%
No	86%	75%	88%	90%	73%	94%	95%	85%	87%	75%	84%	88%	94%	100%	99%	<.5%	99%	90%	84%	100%	100%	64%	54%	78%	86%	92%	82%
[VOL] Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	<.5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	<.5%	<.5%	<1%	<1%	2%	1%	1%	<1%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

<b>Would you consider yourself:</b>  <b>[IF biracial or multi-racial ask: What races would that be?]</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K

White	73%	76%	57%	74%	62%	80%	89%	73%	73%	65%	69%	73%	84%	98%	0%	51%	0%	75%	72%	99%	98%	18%	23%	61%	70%	86%	68%
Black or African American	12%	5%	30%	14%	11%	10%	3%	12%	13%	14%	14%	12%	9%	0%	100%	9%	0%	11%	13%	0%	0%	41%	41%	19%	14%	5%	17%
Asian or Asian American	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	<1%	0%	0%	2%	41%	4%	2%	0%	0%	15%	7%	4%	3%	1%	2%
Native American	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%	0%	7%	31%	2%	3%	0%	0%	7%	10%	4%	2%	3%	4%
[VOL] Some other race (specify)	4%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	0%	17%	12%	3%	4%	1%	2%	8%	10%	6%	5%	2%	5%
[VOL] More than one race	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	<1%	0%	0%	3%	16%	2%	1%	0%	0%	7%	4%	2%	2%	<1%	<1%
[VOL] Refused	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	0%	0%	11%	0%	4%	3%	0%	0%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>Do you consider yourself politically liberal, moderate, or conservative?</b>		<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>			
<b>FOLLOW UP: (If liberal or conservative) Is that very or somewhat?</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>AZ</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>MI</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>MEN</b>	<b>WOMEN</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>	<b>WHITE</b>	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>HISPANIC</b>	<b>OTH.</b>	<b>B.A.+</b>	<b>NO B.A.</b>	<b>WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, COLLEGE</b>	<b>NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE</b>	<b>CITY</b>	<b>SUBURB</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>UNDER \$50K</b>
Very liberal	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	13%	11%	8%	12%	16%	13%	7%	8%	11%	10%	10%	5%	13%	9%	14%	9%	10%	8%	13%	11%	7%	11%
Somewhat liberal	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	13%	9%	12%	12%	9%	9%	12%	10%	15%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	11%	13%	10%	8%	11%
Moderate	39%	36%	39%	39%	41%	40%	37%	39%	38%	43%	45%	37%	33%	38%	44%	36%	45%	45%	36%	43%	35%	49%	37%	39%	41%	36%	33%
Somewhat conservative	19%	20%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	20%	17%	14%	18%	22%	18%	19%	14%	22%	22%	16%	20%	17%	20%	14%	21%	17%	17%	23%	21%

Very conservative	17%	21%	19%	14%	16%	16%	18%	20%	15%	9%	10%	21%	25%	19%	10%	16%	13%	12%	20%	13%	23%	9%	14%	12%	16%	23%	19%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	7%	8%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	6%	7%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
<b>Which of the following general income categories is your total household income before taxes?</b>  <b>[IF NEEDED: I just want to remind you that you are completely anonymous. We only use this information in aggregate form to ensure we have a representative group of people.]</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
	REGISTERED VOTERS	AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K
Under \$25,000	11%	10%	9%	13%	11%	11%	8%	7%	14%	12%	8%	9%	14%	9%	16%	14%	10%	3%	15%	3%	13%	2%	19%	13%	9%	10%	40%
At least \$25,000 but under \$50,000	16%	13%	16%	18%	18%	17%	16%	15%	17%	21%	12%	13%	20%	15%	21%	22%	15%	8%	20%	7%	19%	12%	24%	17%	15%	17%	60%
At least \$50,000 but under \$100,000	31%	35%	30%	27%	29%	31%	34%	32%	30%	34%	33%	28%	32%	31%	29%	32%	33%	30%	32%	28%	33%	34%	30%	31%	30%	33%	0%
At least \$100,000 but under \$200,000	24%	23%	23%	24%	24%	22%	27%	27%	21%	19%	29%	30%	16%	26%	20%	17%	25%	33%	19%	34%	21%	32%	15%	22%	25%	23%	0%

		INDEPENDENT						REPUBLICAN						DEMOCRAT																																							
		AZ		GA		MI		NV		PA		WI		MEN		WOMEN		18-29		30-44		45-64		65+		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTH.		B.A.+		NO B.A.		WHITE, COLLEGE		WHITE, NO COLLEGE		NON-WHITE, COLLEGE		NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE		CITY		SUBURB		RURAL		UNDER \$50K	
\$200,000 or more	11%	12%	12%	11%	8%	11%	10%	13%	9%	5%	14%	15%	6%	12%	6%	7%	12%	20%	5%	22%	6%	16%	4%	9%	12%	10%	0%																										
[VOL] Refused	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	6%	6%	9%	9%	3%	5%	12%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	4%	9%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	0%																										
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874																										
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%																										
<b>Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or a member of another party?</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>																													
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K																										
		Democrat	30%	27%	30%	25%	30%	38%	30%	23%	37%	29%	30%	29%	33%	25%	56%	37%	24%	32%	29%	31%	22%	37%	43%	39%	33%	20%	34%																								
		Republican	32%	33%	31%	27%	30%	36%	33%	33%	31%	22%	26%	34%	39%	39%	7%	22%	25%	26%	35%	29%	44%	19%	16%	22%	27%	44%	28%																								
		Independent	30%	33%	29%	36%	30%	21%	31%	35%	26%	37%	34%	30%	23%	29%	30%	31%	38%	34%	28%	34%	27%	36%	31%	30%	31%	29%	30%																								
Another party	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%																										
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%																										
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874																										
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%																										
<b>(If independent, another party, or don't know on partisanship) And as of today, do you lean more to:</b>	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>																													
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K																										

[READ LIST]																											
The Democratic Party	38%	40%	35%	35%	35%	43%	43%	34%	44%	42%	38%	33%	43%	39%	47%	37%	32%	46%	33%	47%	33%	49%	34%	42%	39%	33%	40%
The Republican Party	44%	47%	41%	45%	47%	37%	45%	51%	36%	41%	44%	50%	40%	47%	31%	39%	50%	39%	48%	40%	52%	34%	42%	38%	42%	52%	38%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	18%	14%	24%	20%	18%	20%	12%	15%	19%	17%	19%	17%	17%	15%	21%	24%	18%	15%	19%	14%	15%	16%	24%	21%	18%	15%	23%
Number of respondents	1,469	243	265	296	258	174	233	808	626	312	401	470	237	939	154	195	121	672	788	462	475	180	288	373	634	462	357
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	21%	17%	11%	16%	54%	43%	21%	27%	30%	19%	63%	11%	14%	8%	38%	62%	26%	37%	10%	22%	26%	43%	31%	27%
Combined: Party identification and leaners	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
The Democratic Party	45%	43%	44%	42%	44%	49%	46%	38%	51%	50%	47%	41%	45%	39%	73%	52%	41%	51%	41%	49%	33%	59%	57%	55%	48%	32%	49%
The Republican Party	49%	52%	47%	48%	49%	46%	50%	56%	43%	42%	45%	53%	50%	56%	19%	38%	50%	42%	52%	45%	62%	34%	33%	37%	44%	63%	42%
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	7%	5%	9%	10%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%	5%	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	10%	8%	7%	6%	9%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%
† Do you consider yourself Catholic, Protestant, Mormon, Jewish, Muslim, some other religion, or do	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	



2016 U.S. Religious Affiliation by Demographic																																					
you have no religious affiliation?	Demographic							Gender							Age							Race/Ethnicity				Education				Race/Education				City Type			
	State	Gender	Age	Race/Ethnicity	Education	Race/Education	City Type	Male	Female	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	High School	Some College	Bachelor's	Postgraduate	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Unincorporated								
Catholic	20%	19%	10%	19%	23%	26%	26%	21%	20%	16%	15%	24%	25%	20%	10%	37%	15%	19%	21%	19%	20%	19%	24%	19%	21%	20%	23%										
Protestant (Christian)	30%	29%	37%	30%	20%	34%	30%	26%	34%	21%	26%	28%	40%	33%	30%	19%	23%	30%	29%	31%	34%	27%	22%	23%	28%	37%	30%										
Mormon (LDS)	1%	4%	<.5%	<1%	3%	<.5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	<1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%										
Jewish	1%	3%	<1%	<1%	2%	2%	<.5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	<.5%	1%	<1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	2%	<.5%	1%										
Muslim	<1%	<1%	2%	1%	<.5%	2%	<.5%	1%	<.5%	<.5%	2%	<1%	<.5%	<.5%	4%	1%	2%	2%	<1%	<1%	<.5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	<.5%	1%										
[VOL] Christian (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Episcopalian, Methodist, Adventist, Presbyterian)	9%	6%	18%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	9%	6%	8%	11%	11%	9%	21%	5%	9%	7%	11%	6%	10%	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%										
[VOL] Greek/Russian Orthodox	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%	0%	0%	0%	<.5%	<.5%	<.5%										
Some other religion (specify)	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	<1%	14%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%										
No religious affiliation	32%	34%	27%	34%	38%	27%	28%	34%	29%	47%	41%	28%	18%	31%	29%	32%	34%	34%	30%	35%	29%	31%	32%	38%	33%	25%	27%										
[VOL] Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	<1%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%										
Number of respondents	3,453	584	585	563	602	554	565	1,687	1,725	608	822	1,167	745	2,345	383	440	210	1,507	1,929	1,090	1,247	373	655	904	1,398	1,151	831										
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	67%	11%	13%	6%	35%	65%	25%	42%	9%	21%	26%	41%	33%	27%										
	<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>STATE</b>						<b>GENDER</b>		<b>AGE</b>				<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				<b>EDUCATION</b>		<b>RACE/EDUCATION</b>				<b>CITY TYPE</b>													

† (If Protestant, Christian, Mormon, Greek/Russian Orthodox or some other religion) <b>Do you consider yourself an evangelical or born-again Christian?</b>		STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Yes	23%	21%	37%	23%	19%	23%	17%	22%	25%	15%	19%	25%	30%	23%	34%	16%	19%	19%	26%	17%	27%	24%	23%	19%	21%	30%	26%
No	20%	21%	19%	18%	17%	19%	25%	18%	22%	16%	20%	19%	22%	21%	18%	11%	25%	23%	18%	25%	20%	18%	16%	19%	19%	21%	20%
[VOL] Refused	2%	2%	2%	4%	<.5%	<.5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	2%	2%	2%
[PREVIOUSLY] Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, no religious affiliation or refused	55%	57%	42%	55%	64%	57%	56%	59%	51%	67%	59%	55%	46%	54%	46%	72%	51%	57%	54%	57%	51%	56%	59%	61%	58%	47%	53%
Number of respondents	3,453	584	585	563	602	554	565	1,687	1,725	608	822	1,167	745	2,345	383	440	210	1,507	1,929	1,090	1,247	373	655	904	1,398	1,151	831
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	67%	11%	13%	6%	35%	65%	25%	42%	9%	21%	26%	41%	33%	27%
<b>Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, or did you not vote?</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			UNDER \$50K
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	
Donald Trump	38%	38%	36%	35%	35%	41%	43%	43%	34%	21%	32%	46%	45%	47%	7%	25%	28%	34%	41%	38%	52%	22%	18%	26%	35%	51%	31%
Joe Biden	41%	43%	40%	39%	36%	43%	46%	34%	48%	34%	44%	40%	46%	38%	64%	44%	34%	53%	34%	52%	29%	59%	45%	50%	45%	29%	39%
I did not vote	16%	14%	19%	20%	24%	11%	7%	18%	14%	40%	18%	10%	5%	11%	25%	28%	28%	8%	20%	5%	14%	14%	32%	19%	15%	14%	25%
[VOL] Someone else	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	<1%	2%	<.5%	<1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

[VOL] Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

(Excluding "I did not vote") <b>Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, or did you not vote?</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K

Donald Trump	45%	45%	44%	43%	46%	46%	46%	52%	39%	35%	40%	51%	47%	52%	10%	35%	39%	37%	51%	40%	60%	25%	27%	32%	41%	60%	42%
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Joe Biden	49%	50%	49%	49%	47%	48%	49%	42%	55%	57%	54%	45%	48%	42%	85%	60%	47%	58%	43%	55%	34%	68%	67%	61%	53%	34%	52%
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[VOL] Someone else	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	<1%	2%	<1%	1%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
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[VOL] Don't know/Refused	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
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Number of respondents	3,106	518	501	510	476	534	567	1,483	1,587	414	710	1,121	750	2,235	303	335	161	1,476	1,613	1,090	1,137	342	453	770	1,267	1,069	663
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Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	16%	16%	15%	18%	18%	47%	52%	12%	22%	33%	29%	71%	10%	11%	5%	38%	61%	28%	43%	9%	17%	25%	42%	34%	24%
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<b>The Siena College Research Institute will guarantee your anonymity [an-a-nim-a-tee]. However, if you would be open to commenting on the issues in this survey,</b>	REGISTERED VOTERS	STATE						GENDER		AGE				RACE/ETHNICITY				EDUCATION		RACE/EDUCATION				CITY TYPE			
		AZ	GA	MI	NV	PA	WI	MEN	WOMEN	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTH.	B.A.+	NO B.A.	WHITE, COLLEGE	WHITE, NO COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, COLLEGE	NON-WHITE, NO COLLEGE	CITY	SUBURB	RURAL	UNDER \$50K

would you like to be contacted by a reporter?																											
Yes	27%	28%	28%	24%	30%	30%	24%	34%	21%	27%	29%	29%	23%	25%	33%	29%	31%	31%	25%	29%	23%	37%	29%	31%	26%	25%	24%
No	73%	72%	72%	76%	70%	70%	76%	66%	79%	73%	71%	71%	77%	75%	67%	71%	69%	69%	75%	71%	77%	63%	71%	69%	74%	75%	76%
Number of respondents	3,662	603	629	616	611	600	603	1,791	1,827	646	868	1,234	793	2,487	403	463	225	1,605	2,036	1,158	1,320	400	685	937	1,493	1,232	874
Percent of total electorate	100%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	48%	51%	17%	23%	31%	26%	68%	11%	13%	6%	35%	64%	25%	42%	9%	21%	25%	41%	33%	27%

Party I.D. is self-identified party, without leaners; independents include only self-identified independents. Party registration is the respondent’s party as listed on the voter file. † Asked of respondents starting Oct. 23.

### Methodology

The New York Times/Siena College polls of 3,662 registered voters in Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, Pennsylvania and Wisconsin were conducted in English and Spanish on cellular and landline telephones from Oct. 22 to Nov. 3, 2023. When all states are joined together, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all registered voters and plus or minus 2 percentage points for the likely electorate. The margin of sampling error for each state poll is plus or minus 4.4 percentage points in Arizona, Michigan and Nevada, plus or minus 4.5 points in Georgia, plus or minus 4.6 points in Pennsylvania and plus or minus 4.8 points in Wisconsin.

### Sample

The survey is a response rate-adjusted stratified sample of registered voters on the L2 voter file. The sample was selected by The New York Times in multiple steps to account for differential telephone coverage, nonresponse and significant variation in the productivity of telephone numbers by state.

The L2 voter file for each state was stratified by statehouse district, party, race, gender, marital status, household size, turnout history, age and home ownership. The proportion of registrants with a telephone number and the mean expected response rate, based on prior Times/Siena polls, were calculated for each stratum. The initial selection weight was equal to the reciprocal of a stratum’s mean telephone coverage and modeled response rate. For respondents with multiple telephone numbers on the L2 file, the number with the highest modeled response rate was selected.

### Fielding

The samples for each state were stratified by party, race and region and fielded by the Siena College Research Institute, with additional field work by ReconMR, the Public Opinion Research Laboratory at the University of North Florida and the Institute for Policy and Opinion Research at Roanoke College. Interviewers asked for the person named on the voter file and ended the interview if the intended respondent was not available. Overall, 94 percent of respondents were reached on a cellular telephone.

The instrument was translated into Spanish by ReconMR, and Spanish-speaking interviewers were assigned to the modeled Hispanic sample. Bilingual interviewers began the interview in English and were instructed to follow the lead of the respondent in determining whether to conduct the survey in English or Spanish. Monolingual Spanish-speaking respondents who were initially contacted by English-speaking interviewers were recontacted by Spanish-speaking interviewers. Overall, 12 percent of interviews among self-reported Hispanics were conducted in Spanish, including 19 percent in Nevada and 13 percent in Arizona.

### **Weighting — registered voters**

The survey was weighted by The Times using the R survey package in multiple steps.

First, the samples were adjusted for unequal probability of selection by stratum.

Second, the six state samples were weighted separately to match voter file-based parameters for the characteristics of registered voters by state.

The following targets were used:

- Party (party registration if available, else classification based on a model of vote choice in prior Times/Siena polls)
- Age (Self-reported age, or voter file age if the respondent refuses)
- Gender (L2 data)
- Race or ethnicity (L2 model)
- Education (four categories of self-reported education, weighted to match NYT-based targets derived from Times/Siena polls, census data and the L2 voter file)
- Marital status (L2 model)
- Home ownership (L2 model)
- State regions (NYT classifications by county or city)
- Turnout history (NYT classifications based on L2 data)
- Vote method in the 2020 elections (NYT classifications based on L2 data)
- Census block group density (A.C.S. 5-Year Census Block Group data)

- City type (Nevada only, added based on a post-hoc analysis of the difference between the weighted sample and voter file parameters. The weight had no meaningful effect on the topline result.)
- Census tract educational attainment (Georgia only, added based on a post-hoc analysis of the difference between the weighted sample and voter file parameters. The weight had no meaningful effect on the topline result.)

Finally, the six state samples were balanced to each represent one-sixth of the sum of the weights.

### **Weighting — likely electorate**

The survey was weighted by The Times using the R survey package in multiple steps.

First, the samples were adjusted for unequal probability of selection by stratum.

Second, the first-stage weight was adjusted to account for the probability that a registrant would vote in the 2024 election, based on a model of turnout in the 2020 election.

Third, the six state samples were weighted separately to match targets for the composition of the likely electorate. The targets for the composition of the likely electorate were derived by aggregating the individual-level turnout estimates described in the previous step for registrants on the L2 voter file. The categories used in weighting were the same as those previously mentioned for registered voters.

Fourth, the initial likely electorate weight was adjusted to incorporate self-reported vote intention. The final probability that a registrant would vote in the 2024 election was four-fifths based on their ex ante modeled turnout score and one-fifth based on their self-reported intention, based on prior Times/Siena polls, including a penalty to account for the tendency of survey respondents to turn out at higher rates than nonrespondents. The final likely electorate weight was equal to the modeled electorate rake weight, multiplied by the final turnout probability and divided by the ex ante modeled turnout probability.

Finally, the six state samples were balanced to each represent one-sixth of the sum of the weights.

The margin of error accounts for the survey's design effect, a measure of the loss of statistical power due to survey design and weighting. The design effect for the full battleground sample of registered voters is 1.29. The design effect for the likely electorate is 1.46, which includes the added variance due to incorporating the probability that a respondent will participate in the 2024 election.

### **Correction:**

Nov. 14, 2023

An earlier version of the methodology statement, using language intended for a previous poll, inaccurately described the weighting process as it related to the sample selection process. As correctly detailed in the sampling section, all registered voters in each state had an equal probability of being selected, controlling for each stratum's expected response rate and telephone coverage on the voter file. The polls did not oversample Republican voters, and the weighting process did not account for any such oversample.

